



challenger
multi-academy
trust

**embrace
challenge:
expect
excellence**

Springfield Primary School



Health and Safety Policy

Version: 29th May 2020 CMAT Board approved

Contents:

Statement of intent

1. Legal framework
2. Duties of the local governing body
3. Duties of the Headteacher
4. Duties of supervisory staff/department heads
5. Duties of all members of staff
6. Obligations of contractors
7. Pupils
8. Training
9. First-aid
10. Contacting the emergency services
11. Fire safety
12. Accident reporting
13. Significant accidents
14. Reporting procedure
15. Reporting hazards
16. Accident investigation
17. Our active monitoring system
18. Bomb threat procedure
19. Evacuation
20. Visitors to the academy
21. Personal protective equipment (PPE)
22. Maintaining equipment
23. Hazardous materials
24. Asbestos management
25. Medicine and drugs
26. Smoking
27. Housekeeping and cleanliness
28. Infection control
29. Risk assessment
30. Slips and trips
31. Security and theft
32. Severe weather
33. Safe use of minibuses
34. Academy trips and visits
35. Manual handling
36. Working at heights
37. Lone working
38. Workplace health and safety: stress management
39. Workplace health and safety: display equipment

Statement of intent

At **Springfield Primary School**, we are committed to the health and safety of our staff, pupils and visitors. Ensuring the safety of our community is of paramount importance, and this policy reflects our dedication to creating a safe learning environment.

We are committed to:

- Providing a productive and safe learning environment.
- Preventing accidents and any work-related illnesses.
- Compliance with all statutory requirements.
- Minimising risks via assessment and policy.
- Providing safe working equipment and ensuring safe working methods.
- Including all staff and representatives in health and safety decisions.
- Monitoring and reviewing our policies to ensure effectiveness.
- Setting high targets and objectives to develop the academy's culture of continuous improvement.
- Ensuring adequate welfare facilities are available throughout our academy.
- Ensuring adequate resources are available to address health and safety issues, so far as is reasonably practicable.

1. Legal framework

- 1.1. This policy has due regard to statutory legislation including, but not limited to, the following:
- Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974
 - Workplace (Health, Safety and Welfare) Regulations 1992
 - Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999
 - Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002
 - Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations 2013
- 1.2. This policy has due regard to national guidance including, but not limited to, the following:
- DfE 'Health and safety: advice on legal duties and powers' 2014
 - DfE 'Health and safety for academy children' 2015
 - DfE 'Keeping children safe in education' 2016
 - HSE 'Sensible health and safety management in academies' 2014
- 1.3. This policy should be used in conjunction with the following academy policies and procedures:

COSHH Policy

Asbestos Management Policy

First Aid Policy

Supporting Pupils with Medical Needs Policy

Infection Control Policy

Risk Assessment Policy

Educational Trips and Visits Policy

Manual Handling Policy

Working at Heights Policy

Lone Working Policy

Security Plan

Adverse Weather Policy

Bomb Threat Policy

Lockdown Procedure

Fire Evacuation Plan

Accident Reporting Procedure

2. Duties of the **local governing body**

- 2.1. The **local governing body**, in consultation with the **Headteacher**, will:
- Ensure familiarity with the requirements of the appropriate legislation and codes of practice.
 - Create and monitor a management structure responsible for health and safety in the academy.
 - Ensure there is a detailed and enforceable policy for health and safety, and that the policy is implemented by all.
 - Periodically assess the effectiveness of the policy and ensure any necessary changes are made.
 - Identify risks relating to possible accidents and injuries, and make reasonable adjustments to prevent them occurring.
- 2.2. The **local governing body** endeavours to provide:

- A safe place for all users of the site including staff, pupils and visitors.
- Safe means of entry and exit for all site users.
- Equipment, grounds and systems of work which are safe.
- Safe arrangements for the handling, storage and transportation of any articles and substances.
- Safe and healthy working conditions that comply with statutory requirements, codes of practice and guidance.
- Supervision, training and instruction so that all staff can perform their duties in a healthy and safe manner.
- Where necessary, protective equipment and clothing, along with any necessary guidance and instruction.

3. Duties of the **Headteacher**

- 3.1. The **Headteacher** has the overall responsibility for the day-to-day development and implementation of safe working practices and conditions for all staff, pupils and visitors.
- 3.2. The **Headteacher** will take all reasonably practicable steps to ensure the Health and Safety Policy is implemented by the heads of the appropriate departments and other members of staff.
- 3.3. The **Headteacher** will designate a **health and safety officer** to be responsible for the day-to-day implementation of the Health and Safety Policy. This person will also be the designated contact with CMAT and the Health and Safety Executive (HSE) where necessary.

4. Duties of supervisory staff/department heads

- 4.1. Supervisory staff will be familiar with the requirements of health and safety legislation.
- 4.2. In addition to general duties, supervisory staff will be responsible for the implementation and operation of the academy's Health and Safety Policy in their department, and for areas of responsibility delegated by the **Headteacher**.
- 4.3. Supervisory staff are responsible for adhering to the aspects of health and safety that are outlined in their job descriptions.
- 4.4. Supervisory staff will take a keen interest in the Health and Safety Policy and assist in ensuring all staff, pupils and visitors comply with its requirements.

5. Duties of all members of staff

- 5.1. All members of staff will:
 - Take reasonable care of their own health and safety, and that of others who may be affected by what they do at work.
 - Cooperate with their employers on health and safety matters.
 - Carry out their work in accordance with training and instructions.
 - Inform the employer of any work situation representing a serious and immediate danger, so that remedial action can be taken.
 - Familiarise themselves with the Health and Safety Policy and aspects of their work related to health and safety.
 - Avoid any conduct which puts themselves or others at risk.
 - Be familiar with all requirements laid down by the **local governing body**.

- Ensure that all staff, pupils and visitors are applying health and safety regulations and adhering to any rules, routines and procedures in place.
- Ensure all machinery and equipment is in good working order and safe to use, including adequate guards. They will also not allow improper use of such equipment.
- Use the correct equipment and tools for the job and any protective clothing supplied.
- Ensure any toxic, hazardous or flammable substances are used correctly, and stored and labelled as appropriate.
- Report any defects in equipment or facilities to the designated **health and safety officer**.
- Take an interest in health and safety matters, and suggest any changes that they feel are appropriate.
- Make suggestions as to how the academy can reduce the risk of injuries, illnesses and accidents.
- Exercise good standards of housekeeping and cleanliness.
- Adhere to their common law duty to act as a prudent parent would when in charge of pupils.

6. Obligations of contractors

- 6.1. When the academy is used for purposes not under the direction of the **Headteacher**, then, subject to the agreement of the academy, the principal person in charge of the activities will take responsibility for safe practice in the areas under their control.
- 6.2. Contractors working on the academy premises are required to identify and control risks arising from their activities.
- 6.3. Contractors will inform the **Headteacher** of all potential risks to staff, pupils and visitors.

7. Pupils

- 7.1. Pupils will:
 - Exercise personal responsibility for the health and safety of themselves and others.
 - Dress in a manner that is consistent with safety and hygiene standards.
 - Respond to the instruction of staff given in an emergency.
 - Observe the health and safety rules of the academy.
 - Not misuse, neglect or interfere with items supplied for their, and other pupils', health and safety.

8. Training

- 8.1. The academy will ensure that staff members are provided with the health and safety training they need for their job. This may not mean attendance at training courses; it may simply involve providing staff with basic instructions and information about health and safety in the academy.
- 8.2. The **Headteacher** will ensure that there are an appropriate number of first-aid trained staff members working within each academy.
- 8.3. Staff members will be provided with regular training opportunities and have access to support where needed.
- 8.4. Staff members are expected to undertake appropriate CPD in order to further contribute to the running and success of **Springfield Primary School**.

9. First-aid

- 9.1. **Springfield Primary School** will act in accordance with the **First Aid Policy** at all times.
- 9.2. The academy will ensure ample provision is made for both trained personnel and first-aid equipment on-site.
- 9.3. **The following staff members are trained first-aiders:**

Name	Role	Qualification	Expiry Date
Rita Bains	TA	Paediatric First Aiders	February 2020
Laura Champkin	TA		February 2020
Susan Chopra	TA		February 2020
Caroline Eales	Teacher		February 2020
Rajinder Garcha	TA		February 2020
Melissa Behan	Teacher		February 2020
Aleksandra Leska	TA		February 2020
Jill Lowery	Teacher		February 2020
Alex Pugh	Teacher		February 2020
Lauren Thompson	TA		February 2020
Emma Careless	TA		February 2020
Anil Pardeep	TA		February 2020
Paula Ashby	TA		Emergency First Aiders
Domenika Baszynska	Lunchtime Staff	September 2019	
Linda Botrugno	TA	September 2019	
Deborah Brown	Lunchtime Staff	September 2019	
Joshbee Chand	Lunchtime Staff	September 2019	
Tracy Fuller	TA	September 2019	
Elaine Louise Gay	TA	September 2019	
Melanie Harraway	TA	September 2019	
Elaine Hawkes	TA	September 2019	
Valerie Houghton	HLTA	September 2019	
Julie Hull	Lunchtime Staff	September 2019	
Roselin Masih	TA	September 2019	
Cathy Middleton	TA	September 2019	
Robyn Lewin	TA	September 2019	
Cristina Scarcelli	Office Staff	September 2019	
Nicola Whiley	Lunchtime Staff	September 2019	
Michaela Williams	Lunchtime Staff	September 2019	
Kymerley Wilson	Office Staff	First Aid At Work	February 2021

- 9.4. First-aid boxes are located as follows, and the named staff members are responsible for their secure storage and use:

Location	Responsible staff member
Main Office	Christine Housden
Disabled toilets	Christine Housden
Classroom leading on to playground (currently Giove class)	Christine Housden
Reception Unit	Christine Housden

10. Contacting the emergency services

- 10.1. Following an accident/injury, the first-aider will contact the emergency services as necessary, or direct a staff member to do so while they tend to the victim.
- 10.2. If there is no first-aider immediately available, a common sense judgement will be made by those attending the injured party regarding whether to contact the emergency services.

11. Fire safety

- 11.1. All staff members fully understand and effectively implement the **Fire Evacuation Plan**.
- 11.2. The **Headteacher** is responsible for certifying that procedures for ensuring that safety precautions are properly managed will be discussed, formulated and effectively disseminated to all staff.
- 11.3. The procedure for fire drills and the use of fire extinguishers will be clear and understood by all staff.
- 11.4. The academy will test evacuation procedures on a **termly** basis.
- 11.5. The evacuation of visitors and contractors will be the responsibility of the person they are visiting or working for.
- 11.6. Firefighting equipment will be checked on an **annual** basis by an approved contractor.
- 11.7. Fire alarms will be tested **weekly** from different 'break glass' fire points around the academy, and records will be maintained and held in the **general office**.
- 11.8. Emergency lighting will be tested on a **six** monthly basis, and records will be maintained and held in the **general office**.

12. Accident reporting

- 12.1. All accidents and incidents, including near-misses or dangerous occurrences, will be reported as soon as possible to the nominated **health and safety officer** using the standard **Accident Report Form**.

- 12.2. The **health and safety officer** will be responsible for informing the **Headteacher** if the accident is fatal or a “major injury” as outlined by the HSE.
- 12.3. More in-depth information concerning reporting accidents and near-misses can be found in the **Accident Reporting Procedure**.

13. Significant accidents

- 13.1. Significant accidents, as defined in the Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR) 2013, will be reported to the HSE at the earliest opportunity.
- 13.2. The ‘specified injuries’ which must be reported include the following:
- Accidents to employees causing either death or major injury
 - Accidents resulting in employees being away from work or being unable to perform their normal work duties for more than seven consecutive days (this seven day period does not include the day of the accident)
 - Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs and toes
 - Amputation of an arm, hand, finger, thumb, leg, foot or toe
 - Any injury likely to lead to permanent loss of sight or reduction in sight in one or both eyes
 - Any crush injury to the head or torso, causing damage to the brain or internal organs
 - Any burn injury (including scalding) which covers more than 10 percent of the whole body’s surface area or causes significant damage to the eyes, respiratory system or other vital organs
 - Any degree of scalping requiring hospital treatment
 - Any loss of consciousness caused by head injury or asphyxia
 - Any other injury arising from working in an enclosed space which leads to hypothermia or heat-induced illness, or that requires resuscitation or admittance to hospital for more than 24 hours
- 13.3. Additional reportable occurrences include the following:
- The collapse, overturning or failure of any load-bearing part of any lifting equipment
 - The explosion, collapse or bursting of any closed vessel or pipe work
 - Electrical short circuit or overload resulting in a fire or explosion
 - Unintentional explosion, misfire or failure of demolition to cause the intended collapse, projection of material beyond a site boundary, injury caused by an explosion
 - Any accidental release of a biological agent likely to cause severe human illness
 - Any collapse or partial collapse of scaffolding over five metres in height
 - When a dangerous substance being conveyed by road is involved in a fire or released
 - The unintended collapse of any building or structure under construction, alteration or demolition, including walls or floors
 - Any explosion or fire resulting in the suspension of normal work for over 24 hours
 - Any sudden, uncontrolled release in a building of: 200kg or more of flammable liquid, 10kg or more of flammable liquid above its boiling point, 10kg or more of flammable gas, or 500kg or more of these substances if the release is in the open air
 - Accidental release of any substances which may damage health
 - Serious gas incidents
 - Poisonings
 - Skin diseases including but not limited to: occupational dermatitis, skin cancer, chrome ulcer, oil folliculitis/acne

- Lung diseases including, but not limited to: occupational asthma, farmer's lung, asbestosis, mesothelioma
- Infections including, but not limited to: leptospirosis, hepatitis, anthrax, legionellosis, tetanus
- Other conditions such as occupational cancer, certain musculoskeletal disorders, decompression illness and hand-arm vibration syndrome

14. Reporting procedure

- 14.1. Should an incident require reporting to the Incident Control Centre (ICC) (part of the HSE), the **health and safety officer**, or a person appointed on their behalf, will file a report as soon as is reasonably possible.
- 14.2. The person will complete the relevant report on the HSE website: <http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm>
- 14.3. The HSE no longer accept written accident reports, except for in exceptional circumstances. The academy will report all accidents and injuries online where possible (using the above link/web address).
- 14.4. Fatal and specified injuries, as outlined in 13.2, only may be reported using the telephone service on 0845 300 9923 (open Monday to Friday 8.30am to 5pm).

15. Reporting hazards

- 15.1. Staff, pupils, contractors and visitors are encouraged to report any condition or practice they deem to be a hazard.
- 15.2. In the main, reporting should be conducted verbally to the **site agent** as soon as possible, who will then inform the **Headteacher** as appropriate.
- 15.3. Serious hazards will be reported using the appropriate form available in the **general office**.

16. Accident investigation

- 16.1. All accidents, however small, will be investigated by an appointed party, and the outcomes recorded.
- 16.2. The length of time dedicated to each investigation will vary on the seriousness of the accident.
- 16.3. After an investigation takes place, a risk assessment will be carried out, or the existing assessment amended, to avoid reoccurrence of the accident.
- 16.4. The **health and safety officer** will undertake regular evaluations of all reported incidents. They will then identify patterns and trends in order to take corrective action and minimise the reoccurrence of any incident/illness.

17. Our active monitoring system

- 17.1. It is good practice to actively monitor systems prior to accidents, ill health or incidents taking place; this involves regularly checking compliance procedures and the achievement of objectives. Our procedure for actively monitoring our system includes:
 - Regularly examining documents to ensure compliance with standards.
 - Regularly inspecting premises, plants and equipment.
 - Annual audits, including fire risk assessments and health and safety audits.

- Regular reports and updates to the **Headteacher**.
- External measures, such as surveys by contractors and service providers, along with visits from Environmental Health and Ofsted.

18. Bomb threat procedure and evacuation

- 18.1. All staff members fully understand and effectively implement the academy's **Bomb Threat Policy**.
- 18.2. In the event of an emergency, the procedures outlined in the **Bomb Threat Policy** and **Lockdown Procedure** will be followed.
- 18.3. All staff members are trained in handling bomb threats and have easy access to instructions of the procedure.
- 18.4. Upon receipt of a bomb threat or a suspicious package, staff members will ask the following types of questions, regardless of the call's source (including if the call is from the police):
- Where is it?
 - In which building is it and on what floor?
 - What time will the bomb go off?
 - What does the bomb look like and what colour is it?
 - What type of bomb is it and what type of explosive?
 - Who are you?
 - Why are you doing this?
 - Do you have a code word?
- 18.5. The appropriate evacuation procedure will be followed whether staff members believe the threat to be a hoax or not,
- 18.6. Where possible, caller ID or dialling the 1471 service will be used to identify where the call has come from.
- 18.7. Staff should note the time of the call and write down exactly what was said by the person calling as this may be useful for the police.
- 18.8. Where possible, recording devices will be used whilst receiving a bomb threat.
- 18.9. The staff member receiving the call will contact the **Headteacher** immediately, who will then alert the police and the LA.
- 18.10. The **Headteacher** will decide whether or not to evacuate the building.

19. Evacuation

- 19.1. **Springfield Primary School** will follow the procedure outlined in the **Fire Evacuation Plan** in the event of a crisis.
- 19.2. In the event of a fire, the **Fire Evacuation Plan** will be implemented.
- 19.3. If an evacuation is deemed necessary **related to a bomb threat**, the following procedure will take place:

- All senior staff will be informed of the situation either in person or via the internal computer system, not by the use of radios or mobile phones. The evacuation will then take place as per fire drill procedures, except staff will be instructed to:
 - Leave all doors and windows open (excluding the area in which the bomb or suspicious package is positioned; this room should be sealed with all windows and doors closed).
 - Take all personal items with them, to avoid unnecessary searching.
- Staff and pupils will be asked to make their way to the normal fire assembly area (the area should be moved if close to the area of the bomb or suspicious package).
- Staff will be positioned at all gates leading into the academy and nobody will be allowed in or out except for emergency personnel.
- Once the police have arrived, staff will await further instruction from the emergency services.

20. Visitors to the academy

- 20.1. All visitors will sign in to reception.
- 20.2. Once signed in, visitors will be collected from reception by the member of staff they are visiting, or escorted to the area of the academy concerned.
- 20.3. No contractor will carry out work on the academy site without the express permission of the **Headteacher**, other than in an emergency or to make the site safe following theft or vandalism.
- 20.4. Contractors will be responsible for the health and safety of their employees and for ensuring safe working practices. They will not constitute a hazard to staff, pupils or visitors to the academy.
- 20.5. Anyone hiring the premises will be made aware of their health and safety obligations when making the booking.
- 20.6. Visitors and contractors will wear a visitor's badge at all times while on academy grounds.
- 20.7. Cleaning contractors will wear an easily identifiable uniform or badge at all times.
- 20.8. Temporary teaching staff and assistants will inform reception of their presence by reporting to reception on arrival and signing the visitors' log.
- 20.9. Staff members who encounter an unidentifiable visitor will enquire if they require assistance and direct them to reception or off site.
- 20.10. Staff members who encounter uncooperative visitors threatening violence, refusing to leave the site, or carrying out physical or verbal abuse will seek immediate help via a 999 phone call.

21. Personal protective equipment (PPE)

- 21.1. **Springfield Primary School** provides employees and pupils who are exposed to a hazard at the academy, which cannot be controlled by other means, with PPE.
- 21.2. PPE means all equipment worn, or held by, staff or pupils which is designed to protect them from specified hazards.

- 21.3. All staff and pupils will be provided with protective eyewear in all workshops and laboratories. Visitors will also be supplied with PPE when appropriate.
- 21.4. Staff and pupils will use the PPE provided, and care for it according to the instructions and training given. They will also report any loss or defects to their superior/class teacher.
- 21.5. The PPE will fit the wearer properly. Where more than one item of PPE must be worn, they should be compatible and remain effective.
- 21.6. PPE will not be worn if the hazard is caused by wearing it that is greater than the hazard it is intended to protect the wearer from.
- 21.7. PPE includes laboratory and workshop equipment such as tool box tools, protective clothing, safety footwear and face masks, PE equipment, ICT equipment, photocopiers and other office equipment, lifting equipment and respiratory protective equipment (RPE).
- 21.8. Clothing which is not specifically designed to preserve the health and safety of the wearer does not constitute as PPE, e.g. academy uniform.
- 21.9. Thorough risk assessments are carried out by the **class teacher** to determine the suitable PPE to be used for each hazard, and these are reviewed on a **termly** basis.
- 21.10. Staff and pupils can expect that any equipment they use is suitable for its intended use and is properly maintained.
- 21.11. Staff will receive health and safety training in order to ensure they know how to properly use, maintain and store PPE, and how to detect and report faults.
- 21.12. Equipment manuals are readily available and warning signs are clearly displayed in areas, and on equipment, where PPE is mandatory.

22. Maintaining equipment

- 22.1. When not in use, PPE will be properly stored, kept clean, and in good repair. Inspectors will inspect the following equipment for health and safety issues **annually**:
 - All electrical appliances
 - All fixed gymnasium equipment
 - Any workshop equipment, e.g. lathes and kilns
 - All fume cupboards
- 22.2. It is the responsibility of the **site agent** to ensure new equipment meets the appropriate standards and conforms to all health and safety requirements.

23. Hazardous materials

- 23.1. All equipment, materials and chemicals will be held in appropriate containers and areas conforming to health and safety regulations.
- 23.2. Hazardous substances will be labelled with the correct hazard sign and contents label.
- 23.3. Storage life will be considered by **the site agent**. All control of substances hazardous to health (COSHH) and ionising radiations regulations will be adhered to.
- 23.4. **Springfield Primary School** will act in accordance to the academy's **COSHH Policy** at all times.

- 23.5. The **site agent** is responsible for ensuring all products that may be hazardous to health are risk assessed before being used.
- 23.6. No hazardous substances will be used without the permission of the **Headteacher**.
- 23.7. Low toxic products, such as corrective fluid and aerosol paints, will be stored securely and only used under supervision in a well-ventilated area.
- 23.8. Dust and fumes will be safely controlled by local exhaust ventilation regulations.
- 23.9. No staff member or pupil should ever be put at risk through exposure to any hazardous substance used in our practical curriculum.
- 23.10. Where a substance has a workplace exposure limit, control measures will ensure that exposure is below the limit.
- 23.11. Control measures will be checked and reviewed on a **termly** basis to ensure continued effectiveness, even when they are known to be reliable.

24. Asbestos management

- 24.1. In accordance with HSE guidance, an asbestos management survey was undertaken on **date** by **name of surveying organisation**, which is a United Kingdom Accreditation Service accredited surveying organisation.
- 24.2. As a result of the asbestos management survey, risks were identified and dealt with on a priority basis.
- 24.3. Further details concerning the management of asbestos can be found in the **Asbestos Management Policy**.

25. Medicine and drugs

- 25.1. The academy's **Supporting Pupils with Medical Needs Policy** will be read, understood and adhered to by all staff.

26. Smoking

- 26.1. The academy is a non-smoking premises and no smoking will be permitted on the grounds.

27. Housekeeping and cleanliness

- 27.1. Contract cleaners will be monitored by the **site agent**. The standard required will be clear in the service level agreement held with the contracted cleaners.
- 27.2. Special consideration will be given to hygiene areas.
- 27.3. Waste collection services will be monitored by the **site agent**.
- 27.4. Special consideration will be given to the disposal of laboratory materials and clinical waste.
- 27.5. The **Headteacher** is responsible for ensuring that the academy is at a safe temperature for staff and pupils to work in. Rooms will be kept at a minimum of **16°** with a constant supply of fresh air.

28. Infection control

- 28.1. **Springfield Primary School** actively prevents the spread of infection through the following measures:
- Routine immunisation
 - Maintaining high standards of personal hygiene and practice
 - Maintaining a clean environment
- 28.2. **Springfield Primary School** employs good hygiene practice in the following ways:
- Displaying posters throughout the academy, encouraging all pupils, staff members and visitors to wash their hands after using the toilet, before eating or handling food, after touching animals, and following any other actions that increase the risk of the spread of infection, such as coughing or sneezing
 - Ensuring there is sufficient liquid soap, warm water and paper towels available for everyone to wash their hands throughout the academy
 - Employing cleaners to carry out thorough and frequent cleaning that follows national guidance
 - Providing PPE where necessary
 - Immediately cleaning any spillages of bodily fluids with a combination of detergent and disinfectant, and always wearing PPE. Mops should not be used to clean up body fluid spillages; instead paper towels should be used and discarded properly, following the procedures for clinical waste
 - Washing all laundry in a separate dedicated facility and washing any soiled linens separately
 - Hygienically bagging any pupil's soiled clothing to go home, and never rinsing it by hand
 - Storing all clinical waste in clinical waste bags and in a secure, dedicated area, before it is removed by a registered waste contractor
 - Providing a secure sharps bin, out of reach of pupils, for the disposal of sharps
 - Discouraging pupils, staff members and visitors from touching any stray animals that may come onto the academy premises
- 28.3. Staff and pupils displaying signs of infection, such as rashes, vomiting, diarrhoea, etc., will be sent home and recommended to see a doctor.
- 28.4. All staff are subject to a full occupational health check before starting employment at **Springfield Primary School**.
- 28.5. **Springfield Primary School** keeps up-to-date with national and local immunisation scheduling and advice. All pupils' immunisation status is checked at academy entry and at the time of any vaccination.
- 28.6. **Springfield Primary School** encourages parents/carers to have their children immunised.
- 28.7. All cuts and abrasions should be covered with waterproof dressings.
- 28.8. Wall-mounted hand sanitisers are available at various points around the academy.
- 28.9. Further information concerning our policies and procedures addressing infection control can be found in our **Infection Control Policy**.

29. Risk assessment

- 29.1. The **Headteacher** has overall responsibility for ensuring potential hazards are identified and risk assessments are completed for all areas of risk in the academy.

- 29.2. Regular assessments of high risks areas, such as laboratories, will be undertaken.
- 29.3. **Annual** risk assessments will be conducted for all other areas of the academy.
- 29.4. Risk assessments will identify all defects and potential risks along with the necessary solutions or control measures.
- 29.5. The **local governing body** will be informed of risk assessments allowing issues to be prioritised and actions to be authorised, along with funds and resources.
- 29.6. **The school's EVC** will ensure risk assessments are completed by staff leading day trips or residential stays.
- 29.7. A **Risk Assessment Policy** will be developed as per the Education (Independent Academy Standards) Regulations 2014.

30. Slips and trips

- 30.1. In line with HSE guidance, control measures are in place to effectively control slip and trip risks. The academy utilises the following procedure:
- Identify the hazards – risk factors considered include:
 - Environmental (floor, steps, slopes, etc.)
 - Contamination (water, food, litter, etc.)
 - Organisational (task, safety, culture, etc.)
 - Footwear
 - Individual factors (rain, supervision, pedestrian behaviour, etc.)
 - Decide who might be harmed and how
 - Consider the risks and decide if existing precautions are sufficient, or if further measures need to be introduced
 - Record the findings
 - Review the assessment regularly and revise if necessary

31. Security and theft

- 31.1. Policy and procedures to reduce security risks are addressed in the **Security Plan**.
- 31.2. Closed circuit television (CCTV) systems will be used to monitor events and identify incidents taking place.
- 31.3. CCTV systems may be used as evidence when investigating reports of incidents.
- 31.4. Money will be held in a safe and banked on a regular basis to ensure large amounts are not held on-site.
- 31.5. Money will be counted in an appropriate location, such as the **general office**, and staff should not be placed at risk of robbery.
- 31.6. Staff and pupils are responsible for their personal belongings and the academy accepts no responsibility for loss or damage.

- 31.7. Thefts may be reported to the police and staff members are expected to assist police with their investigation.
- 31.8. All members of staff are expected to take reasonable measures to ensure the security of academy equipment being used.
- 31.9. Missing or believed stolen equipment will be reported immediately to a senior staff member.

32. Severe weather

- 32.1. The Headteacher, in liaison with the local local governing body, makes a decision on academy closure on the grounds of health and safety.
- 32.2. If a closure takes place, the CMAT CEO will be promptly informed.
- 32.3. **Springfield Primary School** will act in accordance with the **Adverse Weather Policy** at all times.

33. Safe use of minibuses

Springfield Primary School does not currently have a minibus, but we will ensure these rules apply should we obtain one in the future.

- 33.1. The **Site agent** is responsible for arranging the annual maintenance of the minibus, including MOTs and road tax.
- 33.2. Any driver will have a current license, be aged 25 years or over, and hold a full licence in Group A or passenger carrying vehicles.
- 33.3. Drivers will complete the relevant form from the **general office** and supply a photocopy of their driving licence.
- 33.4. If passengers are paying a charge, the minibus permit will be clearly displayed in the vehicle.
- 33.5. Internal damage to the minibus is the responsibility of the individual or organisation using the minibus. The academy will decide who is responsible for covering the cost of any repairs.
- 33.6. The minibus will carry strictly one person per seat and seat belts will be worn at all times.
- 33.7. Fines accrued will be paid by the driver at the time the offence was committed.
- 33.8. Starting and closing mileage, along with any potential risks or defects identified, will be reported upon return to the academy.
- 33.9. The following staff members hold the required licence and have completed specific training allowing them to drive the minibus:

Staff members name	Staff members role
n/a	

34. Academy trips and visits

- 34.1. Health and safety policy and procedures concerning academy trips and visits, including trips abroad, are contained in the academy's **Educational Trips and Visits Policy**.

35. Manual handling

- 35.1. Manual handling can prove hazardous when it has the potential to cause a musculoskeletal disorder. This can be due to repetition of the action, the force and/or posture involved in the completion of a handling task, and/or a person's ability to hold/grasp the particular item in a safe and balanced manner.
- 35.2. In order to manage these risks, we have adopted policies and procedures. Further information concerning the safe management of manual handling can be found in the [Manual Handling Policy](#).

36. Working at heights

- 36.1. Policy and procedures concerning employees working at heights are addressed in the [Working at Heights Policy](#).
- 36.2. Staff members are required to sign statements confirming that they have received, read and understood the policy, prior to being allowed to work at heights.

37. Lone working

- 37.1. Policy and procedures concerning employees' lone working are addressed in the [Lone Working Policy](#).
- 37.2. Staff members are required to sign statements confirming that they have received, read and understood the relevant policy prior to being allowed to undertake lone working.

38. Workplace health and safety: stress management

- 38.1. Staff will be aware of the symptoms of stress, including sleeping problems, dietary problems, mood swings, feeling lethargic, fatigue, emotional problems, chest pains and elevated heart rate, lack of focus, inability to concentrate and increased sweating. Staff members who suffer from any of these symptoms are advised to consult their GP as soon as possible.

39. Workplace health and safety: display equipment

- 39.1. Display screen assessments will be carried out by the **health and safety officer** for teaching staff and administrative staff who regularly use laptops or desktops computers.

40. During Covid-19 opening

- 40.1. Staff will follow the additional health and safety requirements in line with government guidance published and updated. The Headteacher will ensure this guidance is shared appropriately and in a time manner to all staff.
- 40.2. Parents will ensure they follow government guidance at all times whilst on site in particular with regards to social distancing. The headteacher will ensure this guidance and any amendments are shared with all parents in a variety of mediums.
- 40.3. Children will follow the guidance of staff in line with all the changes to school life through the amendments to the following policies behaviour policy, fire evacuation policy, safeguarding policy and home school agreements.
- 40.4. Staff will follow the staff guide/guidance written and shared with them to ensure we meet the guidance's published by the Department for Education within our individual school/setting.

1.1.1 Appendix 1. Recommended absence period for preventing the spread of infection

This list of recommended absence periods for preventing the spread of infection is taken from non-statutory guidance for schools and other childcare settings from Public Health England. For each of these infections or complaints, there is further information in the [guidance on the symptoms, how it spreads and some 'do's and don'ts' to follow that you can check](#).

Infection or complaint	Recommended period to be kept away from school or nursery
Athlete's foot	None.
Campylobacter	Until 48 hours after symptoms have stopped.
Chicken pox (shingles)	Cases of chickenpox are generally infectious from 2 days before the rash appears to 5 days after the onset of rash. Although the usual exclusion period is 5 days, all lesions should be crusted over before children return to nursery or school. A person with shingles is infectious to those who have not had chickenpox and should be excluded from school if the rash is weeping and cannot be covered or until the rash is dry and crusted over.
Cold sores	None.
Rubella (German measles)	5 days from appearance of the rash.
Hand, foot and mouth	Children are safe to return to school or nursery as soon as they are feeling better, there is no need to stay off until the blisters have all healed.
Impetigo	Until lesions are crusted and healed, or 48 hours after starting antibiotic treatment.
Measles	Cases are infectious from 4 days before onset of rash to 4 days after so it is important to ensure cases are excluded from school during this period.
Ringworm	Exclusion not needed once treatment has started.
Scabies	The infected child or staff member should be excluded until after the first treatment has been carried out.
Scarlet fever	Children can return to school 24 hours after commencing appropriate antibiotic treatment. If no antibiotics have been administered the person will be infectious for 2 to 3 weeks. If there is an outbreak of scarlet fever at the school or nursery, the health protection team will assist with letters and factsheet to send to parents or carers and staff.
Slapped cheek syndrome, Parvovirus B19, Fifth's disease	None (not infectious by the time the rash has developed).
Bacillary Dysentery (Shigella)	Microbiological clearance is required for some types of shigella species prior to the child or food handler returning to school.
Diarrhoea and/or vomiting (Gastroenteritis)	Children and adults with diarrhoea or vomiting should be excluded until 48 hours after symptoms have stopped and they are well enough to return. If medication is prescribed, ensure that the full course is completed and there is no further diarrhoea or vomiting for 48 hours after the course is completed.

	<p>For some gastrointestinal infections, longer periods of exclusion from school are required and there may be a need to obtain microbiological clearance. For these groups, your local health protection team, school health advisor or environmental health officer will advise.</p> <p>If a child has been diagnosed with cryptosporidium, they should NOT go swimming for 2 weeks following the last episode of diarrhoea.</p>
Cryptosporidiosis	Until 48 hours after symptoms have stopped.
E. coli (verocytotoxigenic or VTEC)	The standard exclusion period is until 48 hours after symptoms have resolved. However, some people pose a greater risk to others and may be excluded until they have a negative stool sample (for example, pre-school infants, food handlers, and care staff working with vulnerable people). The health protection team will advise in these instances.
Food poisoning	Until 48 hours from the last episode of vomiting and diarrhoea and they are well enough to return. Some infections may require longer periods (local health protection team will advise).
Salmonella	Until 48 hours after symptoms have stopped.
Typhoid and Paratyphoid fever	Seek advice from environmental health officers or the local health protection team.
Flu (influenza)	Until recovered.
Tuberculosis (TB)	Pupils and staff with infectious TB can return to school after 2 weeks of treatment if well enough to do so and as long as they have responded to anti-TB therapy. Pupils and staff with non-pulmonary TB do not require exclusion and can return to school as soon as they are well enough.
Whooping cough (pertussis)	A child or staff member should not return to school until they have had 48 hours of appropriate treatment with antibiotics and they feel well enough to do so or 21 days from onset of illness if no antibiotic treatment.
Conjunctivitis	None.
Giardia	Until 48 hours after symptoms have stopped.
Glandular fever	None (can return once they feel well).
Head lice	None.
Hepatitis A	Exclude cases from school while unwell or until 7 days after the onset of jaundice (or onset of symptoms if no jaundice, or if under 5, or where hygiene is poor. There is no need to exclude well, older children with good hygiene who will have been much more infectious prior to diagnosis.
Hepatitis B	Acute cases of hepatitis B will be too ill to attend school and their doctors will advise when they can return. Do not exclude chronic cases of hepatitis B or restrict their activities. Similarly, do not exclude staff with chronic hepatitis B infection. Contact your local health protection team for more advice if required.

Hepatitis C	None.
Meningococcal meningitis/ septicaemia	If the child has been treated and has recovered, they can return to school.
Meningitis	Once the child has been treated (if necessary) and has recovered, they can return to school. No exclusion is needed.
Meningitis viral	None.
MRSA (meticillin resistant Staphylococcus aureus)	None.
Mumps	5 days after onset of swelling (if well).
Threadworm	None.
Rotavirus	Until 48 hours after symptoms have subsided.